

# Pope Pius XII and the Holocaust

By Robert P. Lockwood



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**REFERENCES**

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X-Men is a Sublime Experience, including "The Selling of a Myth." David Karger, *Inside the Movies*, October, 1986.

*Shoe Town* Times, March 14, 2000, p. 20.

*Gen Accus* and *Franklin*, *Atlanta-Fulton* (Sunday/Mon), 1996.

*New York Times*, March 14, 2000.

*Gen Accus* and *Franklin*, *Atlanta-Fulton*, (Time Magazine), March 27, 2000.

*It's 11 O'Clock on the Set!* *Los Angeles Times*, (Time Magazine), March 27, 2000.

<sup>8</sup> Another Pope Victor's feast day was June 29, the Feast of John the Baptist. The feast of St. John the Baptist was celebrated by the Roman Church as early as the fourth century.

<sup>9</sup> Where it is not presently available in English a scholarly biography of Pope Pius XII. Biographical resources for this paper were taken from Catholic Almanac 2006 (for Sunday Vectors), The Catholic Encyclopedia (Catholic University of America, 1967), and Actier, *The War and the Pope*, Harold Rychnal (Genesis Press, August 2008).

<sup>10</sup> Listed in Pius XII's Greatest Achievement: Michael J. Vassoli (Lantern Press) on p. 22.

<sup>11</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>12</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>13</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>14</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>15</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>16</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>17</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>18</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>19</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>20</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>21</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>22</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>23</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>24</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>25</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>26</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>27</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>28</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>29</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>30</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>31</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>32</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>33</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>34</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>35</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>36</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>37</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>38</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>39</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>40</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>41</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>42</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>43</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>44</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>45</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>46</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>47</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>48</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>49</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>50</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>51</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>52</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>53</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>54</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>55</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>56</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>57</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>58</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>59</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>60</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>61</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>62</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>63</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>64</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>65</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>66</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>67</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>68</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>69</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>70</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>71</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>72</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>73</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>74</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>75</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>76</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>77</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>78</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>79</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>80</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>81</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>82</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>83</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>84</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>85</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>86</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>87</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>88</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>89</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>90</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>91</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>92</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>93</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>94</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>95</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>96</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>97</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>98</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>99</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>100</sup> Ibidem.

324. *Historian's* *Age* Cornwall quotes from a report within the Vatican archives by Pacelli in his early years as Nuncio. The letter from Pacelli reports on a meeting his associate had with the Vatican revolutionary party that occurred some briefly in March in 1928. The letter notes that the revolutionaries were Jews. Cornwall comments that the reference to their Jewishness is representative of "homophobic anti-Semitic contempt," but his interpretation is Cornwall's alone. The report reads as an objective - if scuffed - description of what is fact took place and the personalities involved. For a public life of 82 years, no evidence has ever been found of anti-Semitic expression or beliefs in Pius XII. One Hochstadt or his most contentious view claimed that Pius was personally anti-Semitic.

Notes William L. Shirer, *The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich* (Chicago and London: 1949 and later editions), pp. 133-187.

180w New Times, January 23, 1946.  
 190w Telegram, pp. 457-458.  
 20Juss. *XXI and the Second World War*, by Pierre Matt, 52 (Ouellet Press, 1988). Father Matt's work is a detailed study of the archives of the Vatican during World II and a vital source for a proper understanding of the diplomatic activity of the Holy See during the war.  
 210w New Times, March 14, 1946.  
 22Cited in *Inside the Vatican*, October, 1969.  
 24Juss. pp. 87-104.

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