2017 YEAR IN REVIEW: Senators Durbin and Feinstein

The following letters to Senators Durbin and Feinstein were published in the 2017 October issue of Catalyst.





and Civil Rights

September 7, 2017

Hon. Richard Durbin United States Senate 711 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Durbin:

On September 6, as a member of the Senate Judiciary Committee, you questioned University of Notre Dame Law School professor Amy Coney Barrett about her suitability to sit on the 7th Circuit Court of Appeals. You are entitled, and indeed expected, to thoroughly grill all prospective members of the federal bench. But you crossed the line when you drilled down on her Catholicity.

"Do you consider yourself an orthodox Catholic?" You confessed that though you are "a product of 19 years of Catholic education," you had "never seen [that term] before." Then you asked, "What's an orthodox Catholic?"

Let me help you with this: the term means a Catholic who accepts the teachings of the Catholic Church. That would not include those who reject the Church's teachings on abortion, for example, because the Church regards the intentional killing of innocent human beings to be "intrinsically evil."

What you were really getting at is more important, and more disturbing, than this.

"It is never appropriate for a judge to apply their personal convictions," Professor Barrett said at the hearing, "whether it derives from faith or personal conviction." She could not be more clear—she said it was never appropriate to impose her religious convictions on cases before her.

So why did you probe her about the orthodoxy of her Catholicity? Do you similarly probe prospective federal judges who are not Catholic about the orthodoxy of their religious beliefs?

I hasten to add that the term "orthodox" is not confined to Catholics. Indeed, there is actually a branch of Christianity called Orthodox.

This is not the first time you have gone down this road. In 2005, when considering the qualifications of John Roberts for the Supreme Court, you told a CNN correspondent that you need to "look at everything, including the nominee's faith."

Have you ever probed the faith of a non-Catholic for the federal bench? If so, please share the information with me. If not, try treating Catholics—especially orthodox ones—as equals.

I would appreciate a response to the serious issues I have raised. What you did comes perilously close to applying a religious test to professer Barrett, and that is explicitly unconstitutional.

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September 7, 2017

Hon. Dianne Feinstein United States Senate 331 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Feinstein:

On September 6, as a member of the Senate Judiciary Committee, you questioned University of Notre Dame Law School professor Amy Coney Barrett about her suitability to sit on the 7th Circuit Court of Appeals. You are entitled, and indeed expected, to thoroughly grill all prospective members of the federal bench. But you crossed the line when you drilled down on her Catholicity.

"When you read your speeches," you told her, "the conclusion one draws is that the dogma lives loudly within you. And that's of concern when you come to big issues that large numbers of people have fought for for years in this country."

No one was fooled by your question. Why didn't you come right out and ask her if she takes her judicial cues from the Vatican? That would have been more honest.

I hasten to note that this is not the first time you have gone down this road. In 2005, you showed your true colors when you questioned John Roberts about his suitability to sit on the Supreme Court: you specifically asked him if he shared President John F. Kennedy's 1960 convictions about not mixing church and state.

Do you, as a matter of course, probe the propriety of having a person of deep faith on the court who is not Catholic? If so, please share that information with me. If not, try treating Catholics as equals.

I would appreciate a response to the serious issues I have raised. What you did comes perilously close to applying a religious test to professor Barrett, and that is explicitly unconstitutional.

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